

PROGRESS REPORT

MICROORGANISM STUDY, CIT CONTRACT NO. 950783

Jet Propulsion Laboratory

This work was performed for the Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, sponsored by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration under Contract NAS7-100.

**Systematic Description and Key to Isolants from
Little Lake Volcanic Area, California**

Professor W.B. Bollen, Microbiologist

**Fred Au and Karen M. Byers
Assistants in Microbiology**

**Oregon State University
Corvallis, Oregon**

December 1, 1967

The following described bacteria are isolants from soils of the Little Lake Volcanic Area in California. The individual isolants are separated into groups by a Dichotomous Key. The Descriptive Charts are arranged in these groups. In addition to this dichotomous key is a list of the isolants and species designations in the order of their code numbers.

Of the 19 cultures received, isolant 196Aa contained two different bacterial species, and isolant 196Ab exhibited no growth upon the original slant. Of these 19 isolants, 73.7% are bacteria, 10.5% are actinomycetes, 10.5% are yeasts, and 5.3% are molds.

Of the bacteria 50.0% are species of the genus Bacillus, 42.9% are soil diphtheroids, and 7.1% are species of Micrococcus.

The pictures in the following report are all 1000x magnification. The nigrosin stains were prepared from 24 hour cultures. Methylene blue spore stains were from 12 hour cultures.

LIST OF ISOLANTS AND SPECIES DESIGNATIONS

Code Number	Species Designation	Page
196Aa-1	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	11
*196Aa-2	"Soil diphtheroid".	3
196Ab	No growth upon original slant.	
196Ac	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	13
197Aa	"Soil diphtheroid."	5
197Ab	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	15
197Bc	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	17
300Aa	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	19
*300Ab	"Soil diphtheroid."	
300Bc	<u>Micrococcus sp.</u>	1
**300Bd	Yeast.	
300Ae	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	21
*301Aa	"Soil diphtheroid."	
301Ab	Actinomycete.	
302Aa	Mold.	
302Bb	Actinomycete.	
303Ba	"Soil diphtheroid."	7
**303Bb	Yeast.	
304Aa	<u>Bacillus subtilis</u> var. <u>niger.</u>	23
304Bc	"Soil diphtheroid."	9

DICHOTOMOUS KEY

I. Molds.

302Aa

II. Yeasts.**

300Bd

303Bb

III. Actinomycetes.

301Ab

302Bb

IV. Bacteria.

A. Isolants failing to grow upon original transfer.

1. No visible growth on original slant.

196Ab

2. Growth on original slant; soil diphtheroid.

301Aa

B. Isolants failing to grow on subsequent transfers.

196Aa-2 "Soil diphtheroid."

300Ab "Soil diphtheroid."

C. Growing isolants; Gram-positive.

1. Do not survive pasteurization.

a. Cocc.

300Bc Micrococcus sp. 1

b. Non-sporulating rods.

*196Aa-2 "Soil diphtheroid." 3

197Aa "Soil diphtheroid." 5

*300Ab "Soil diphtheroid." 7

303Ba "Soil diphtheroid." 9

304Bc "Soil diphtheroid." 9

2. Survive pasteurization.

The following key for isolants surviving pasteurization is in accord with the arrangement of:

(1) Smith, Nathan R., Ruth E. Gordon, and Francis E. Clark. 1952. Aerobic Sporeforming Bacteria. Agriculture Monograph No. 16. U.S. Department of Agriculture.

and (2) Breed, Robert S., E. G. D. Murray, and Nathan R. Smith. 1957. Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology. 7th ed. Baltimore. The Williams and Wilkins Company. 1094 pp.

I. Sporangia not definitely swollen. Spores ellipsoidal to cylindrical, central to terminal. Spore wall thin and not easily stained. Gram-positive.

A. Diameter of vegetative rods is 0.9 micron or more.

1. Acetyl methyl carbinol not produced.
Acid from mannitol with ammonium salts as sole source of nitrogen.

Bacillus megaterium.

196Aa-1	11
196Ac	13
197Ab	15
197Bc	17
300Aa	19
300Ac	21

B. Diameter of vegetative rods less than 0.9 micron.

1. Growth on glucose-nutrient agar as good or better than on nutrient agar; good growth on soybean agar.

a. Growth in 5 percent NaCl broth; strong hydrolysis of gelatin.

(1) Starch hydrolyzed; nitrates reduced to nitrites.

(a) Scant if any growth under anaerobic conditions, no gas from nitrates under alkaline anaerobiosis.

(aa) Black pigment on tyrosine mediums only.

Bacillus subtilis var. niger

304Aa 23

* Died upon further transfer.

** See page 25 of this report.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

<u>300Bc</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Little Lake, California</u> (source)
<u>Micrococcus sp.*</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

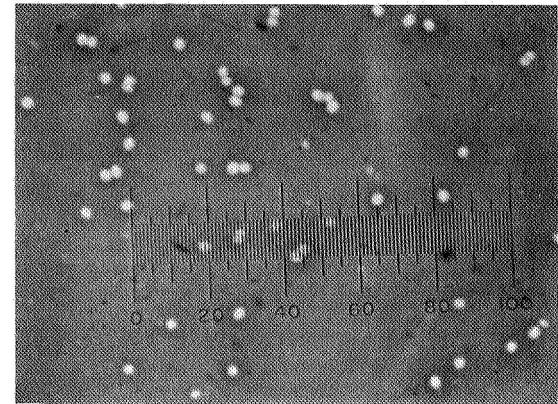
I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: *rods, ends* _____,
filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching _____.

Size: average $-1.13 \times 1.29\mu$.
range $-0.96-1.29 \times 1.06-1.41\mu$.

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

NIGROSIN:

18 hrs: **50% POSITIVE.**
24 hrs: **80% POSITIVE.**
48 hrs: **100% NEGATIVE.**

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **NEGATIVE.**

Sporangia: *none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.*

Endospores: *swollen, not swollen.*

Position: *central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.*

Shape: *spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.*

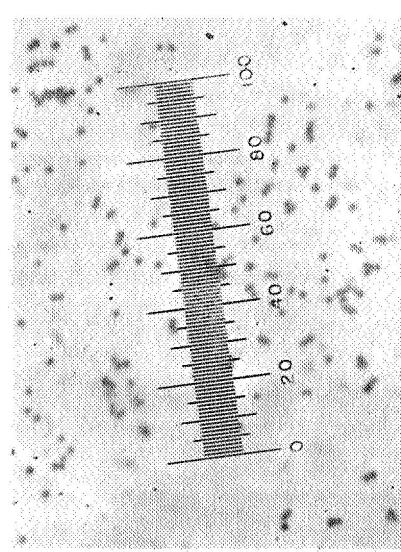
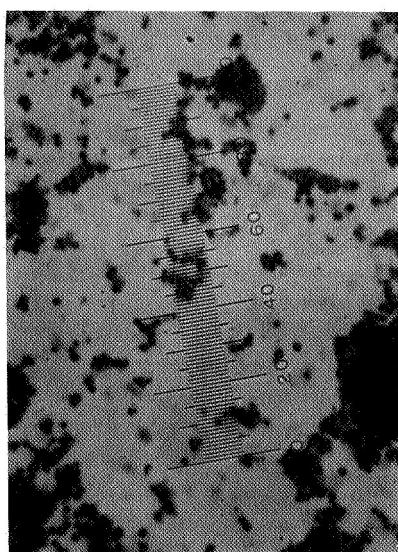
size: average —
range —

MOTILITY: age **1 DA.** **NEGATIVE.**

Flagella:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast: **18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:**



* resembling *M. roseus* and *M. rubens*.

II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 8 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: b mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar ORANGE

46a

Potato slant NO GROWTH

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.GELATIN STAB: age 18 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: GOOD.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: NO GROWTH.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: MODERATE.

NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NEGATIVE.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH.

pH 7.2.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.Growth at 10°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37° +, 45°C. +, 55°C. -.SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻ +, NH₄⁺ -, gas -, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas.

-

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2%—positive, negative.

7%—positive, negative.

10%—positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative.NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinal: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
 DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
 (JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

<u>196Aa - 2</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Little Lake, California</u> (source)
<u>"soil diphtheroid"</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

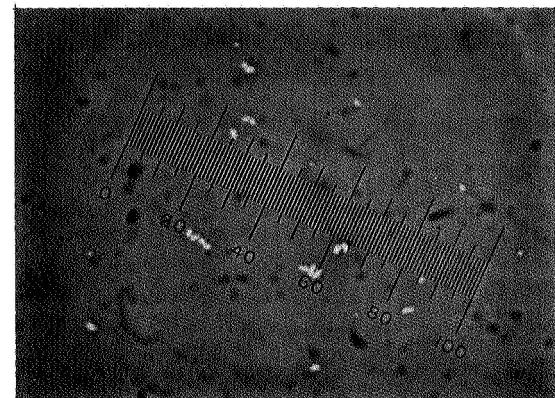
I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends POINTED-ROUND,
filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching.

Size: average —
 range —

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs:
 24 hrs:
 48 hrs:

NIGROSIN : 24 HR. 1000X

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **NEGATIVE**.

Sporangia: *none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.*

Endospores: *swollen, not swollen.*

Position: *central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.*

Shape: *spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.*

size: average —
 range —

MOTILITY: age _____.

Flagella:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast:
 Capsule:
 Glycogen:
 Crystalline dextrans:
 Fat globules:
 Metachromatic granules:

THIS CULTURE GREW ON THE FIRST FEW TRANSFERS, BUT ON SUBSEQUENT TRANSFERS DIED.

II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 8 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, buturous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 8 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 0.5 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, pustiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar **CANARY YELLOW** 16a

Potato slant

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age _____

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling _____.

GELATIN STAB: age _____

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **Moderate Growth.**

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar:

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR GROWTH BETTER THAN NUTRIENT AGAR GROWTH.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age _____

Growth at 10°C., 20°C., 28°C., 37°, 45°C., 55°C.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age _____

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

7 DA

7 DA

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻, NH₄⁺, gas, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid, alkaline, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid, alkaline, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid, alkaline, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid, alkaline, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid, alkaline, neutral, gas.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

7 DA

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2%—positive, negative.

7%—positive, negative.

10%—positive, negative.

pH: acid, alkaline.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetylmethylcarbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

197Aa (code number)	Trypticase Soy Agar (medium)	Little Lake, California (source)
"soil diphteroid" (name of organism)	28°C. (temperature)	W.B. Bollen (studied by)

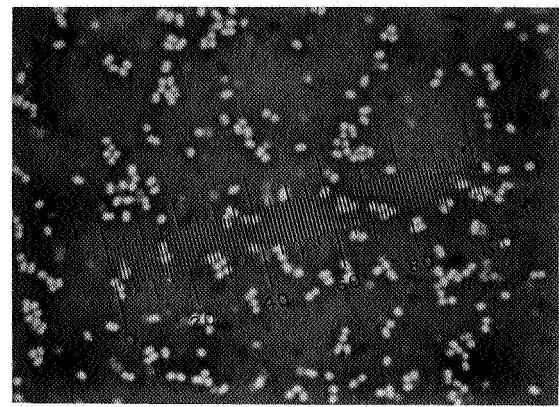
I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends **ROUND**,
filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching _____.

Size: average - **0.88 X 1.22 μ .**
range - **0.74 - 1.06 X 0.80 - 1.61 μ .**

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**
24 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**
48 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

NIGROSIN:

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **NEGATIVE.**

Sporangia: *none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.*

Endospores: *swollen, not swollen,*

Position: *central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.*

Shape: *spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.*

size: average -

range -

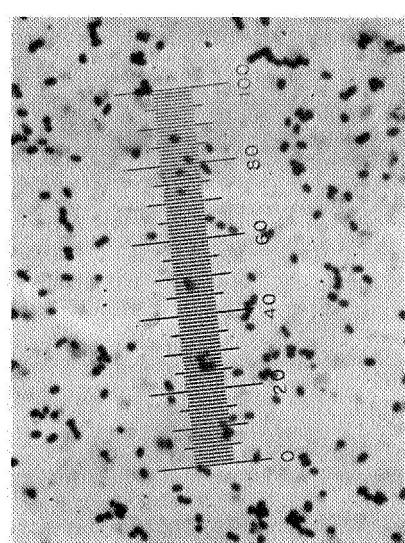
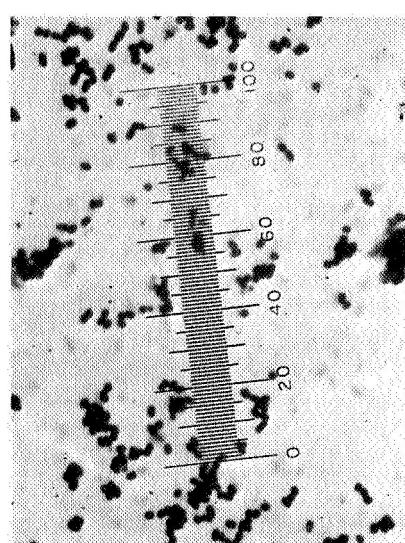
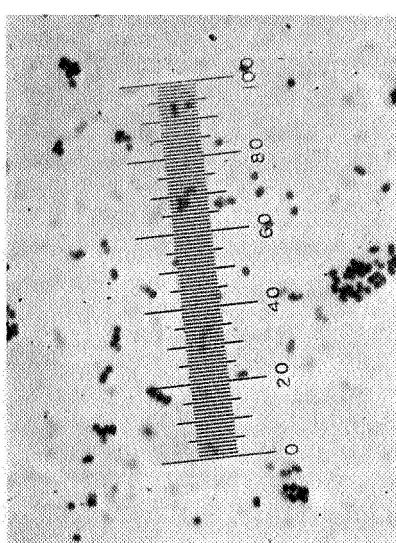
MOTILITY: age **1 DA.** **NEGATIVE.**

Flagella:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast:
Carmine:

18: 24: 48 GRAM:



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 2 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, punitiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinatate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar SUN ORANGE

Potato slant ORANGE

5la

5la

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling none.

GELATIN STAB: age 12 DA

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: NO GROWTH.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: FAINT.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: SCANT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SLIGHT GROWTH
pH 7.2.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA

Growth at 40°C . +, 20°C . +, 28°C . +, 37°C . +,
 45°C . +, 55°C . +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

* NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻, NH₄⁺, gas, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid, alkaline, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid, alkaline, neutral, gas.

23 DA.

7 DA.

7 DA.

7 DA.

7 DA.

7 DA.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2%—positive, negative.

7%—positive, negative.

10%—positive, negative.

pH: acid, alkaline.

7 DA.

7 DA.

7 DA.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

20 DA.

20 DA.

20 DA.

20 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

7 DA.

15 DA.

23 DA.

15 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

303Ba (code number)	Trypticase Soy Agar (medium)	Little Lake, California. (source)
"Soil diphtheroid" (name of organism)	28°C (temperature)	W.B. Bollen (studied by)

I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

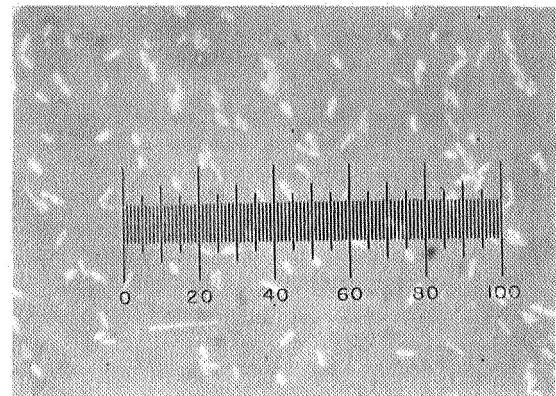
Form: rods, ends **POINTED**,

filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching

Size: average $-0.70 \times 2.18 \mu$.

range $-0.55 - 0.94 \times 1.88 - 2.60 \mu$.

Irregular forms:



NIGROSIN:

GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

24 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

48 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **NEGATIVE.**

Sporangia: *none*, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen,.

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average —

range —

MOTILITY: age **1 DA.** **NEGATIVE.**

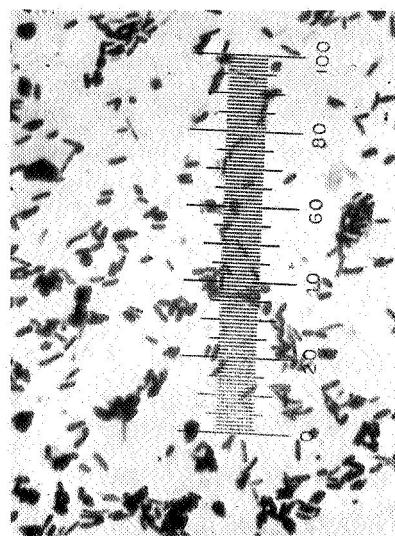
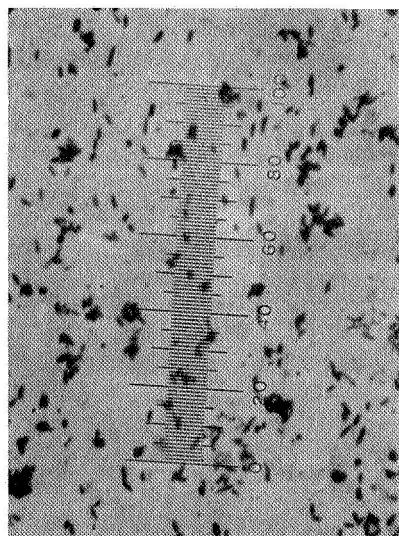
Flagella:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast

18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:

Gomori...



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 5 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 3 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar LT. MELLON YELLOW 3ea

Potato slant LT. MELLON YELLOW 3ea

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling H₂S.

GELATIN STAB: age 18 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: FAIR.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: FAIR.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.

NUTRIENT AGAR: MODERATE.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SLIGHT GROWTH.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 55°C. —, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +,
45°C. —, 55°C. —.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age _____

Glucose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative.

7 DA.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

7 DA.

MANNITOL: NEGATIVE.

LACTOSE: NEGATIVE.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃ —, NH₄⁺ —, gas —, negative.

11 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

1 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative.

—

Tellurite: positive, negative.

—

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

7 DA.

Sucrose: acid —, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

7 DA.

Lactose: acid —, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

7 DA.

Xylose: acid —, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

7 DA.

Mannitol: acid —, alkaline, neutral, gas.

7 DA.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Casein: positive, negative.

12 DA.

Fat: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Starch: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

—

Urea: positive, negative.

—

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2%—positive, negative.

7 DA.

7%—positive, negative.

10%—positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

—

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

20 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

20 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

20 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative.

20 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative.

—

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinal: positive, negative.

18 DA.

Indol: positive, negative.

23 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

19 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

<u>304Bc</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Little Lake, California</u> (source)
<u>"soil diphtheroid"</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends POINTED-ROUND

filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching

Size: average —

range —

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs:

NIGROSIN:

24 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): NEGATIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average —

range —

MOTILITY: age —

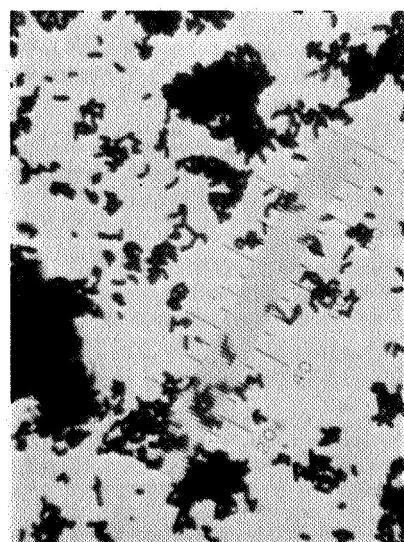
Flagella:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast:

24:48 hr. Gram:

Capsule:



Glycogen:



Crystalline dextrins:

Fat globules:

Metachromatic granules:

II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 22 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butterous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 22 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 3 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar **BRITE GOLD** 2 pc

Potato slant

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age _____

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling _____.

GELATIN STAB: age _____

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **ABUNDANT GROWTH**.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **NO GROWTH**.

**GLUCOSE NUTRIENT AGAR GROWTH BETTER THAN
NUTRIENT AGAR GROWTH.**

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age _____

Growth at 10°C. ____, 20°C. ____, 28°C. ____, 37° ____,
45°C. ____, 55°C. ____.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age _____

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻ ____, NH₄⁺ ____, gas ____, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid ____, alkaline ____, neutral ____, gas ____.

Sucrose: acid ____, alkaline ____, neutral ____, gas ____.

Lactose: acid ____, alkaline ____, neutral ____, gas ____.

Xylose: acid ____, alkaline ____, neutral ____, gas ____.

Mannitol: acid ____, alkaline ____, neutral ____, gas ____.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2%—positive, negative.

7%—positive, negative.

10%—positive, negative.

pH: acid ____, alkaline ____.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

Descriptive Chart

196Aa Trypticase Soy Agar Little Lake, California
(code number) (medium) (source)
Bacillus megaterium. 28°C. W. B. Bollen
(name of organism) (temperature) (studied by)

I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

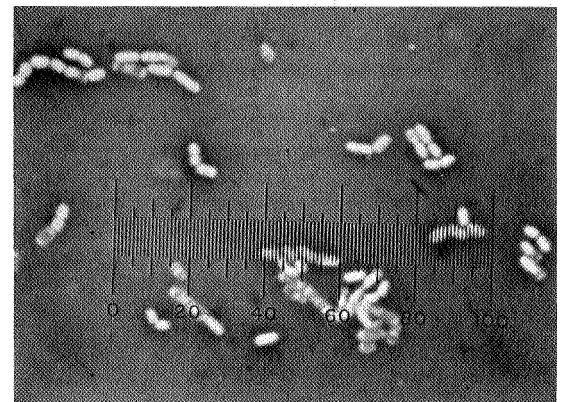
Form: rods, ends ROUND,

filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching

Size: average $1.13 \times 2.92 \mu$.

range $1.12 - 1.26 \times 2.40 - 5.22 \mu$.

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

NIGROSIN:

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

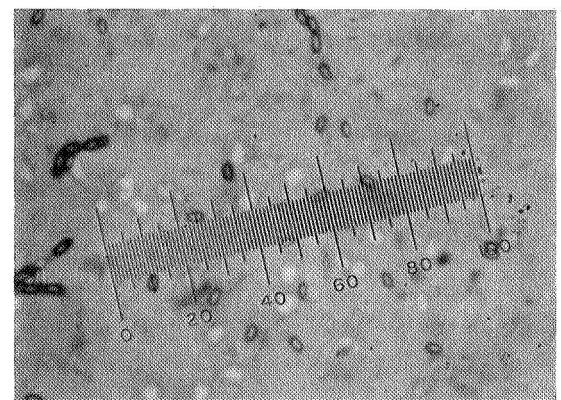
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average $1.23 \times 2.30 \mu$.

range $1.01 - 1.40 \times 1.92 - 2.82 \mu$.



MOTILITY: age 1 DA. NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

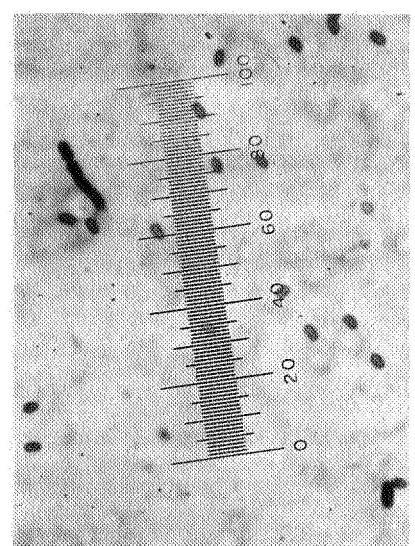
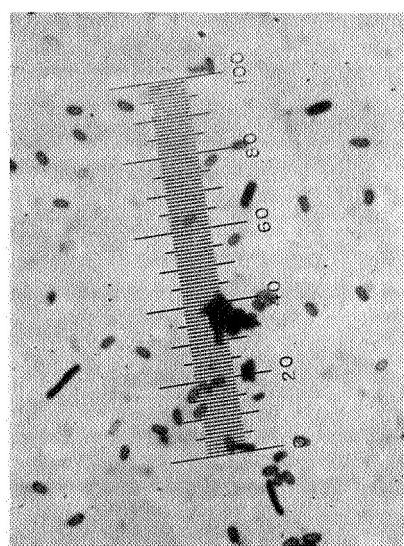
SPORE:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast

Catalase

18; 24; 48 GRAM:



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 3 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinated, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium)	(color)	(CHM No.)
----------	---------	-----------

Trypticase soy agar	PEARL	3ba
---------------------	--------------	------------

Potato slant	BAMBOO	2gc
--------------	---------------	------------

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 12 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **GOOD**.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **GROWTH**.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.

ANEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SLIGHT GROWTH.
pH = 7.0.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

196 AA-1

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 5°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +, 45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻ +, NH₄⁺ —, gas —, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas.

-

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

-

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from —: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

Descriptive Chart

196Ac

(code number)

Trypticase Soy Agar

(medium)

Little Lake, California

(source)

Bacillus megaterium.

(name of organism)

28°C.

(temperature)

W.B. Bollen

(studied by)

I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,
filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching _____.

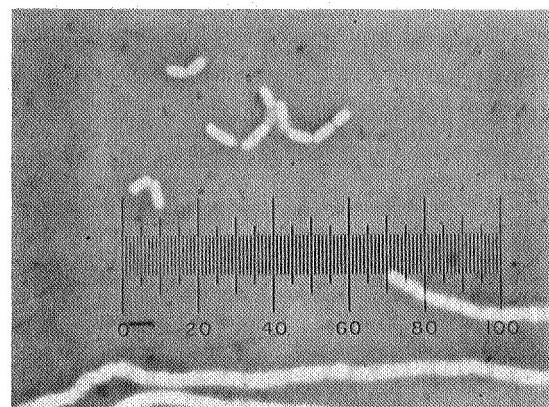
Size: average - $1.32 \times 3.19 \mu$.
range - $1.19-1.46 \times 2.25-3.81 \mu$.

Irregular forms:

GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.
24 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.
48 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

NIGROSIN:



PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

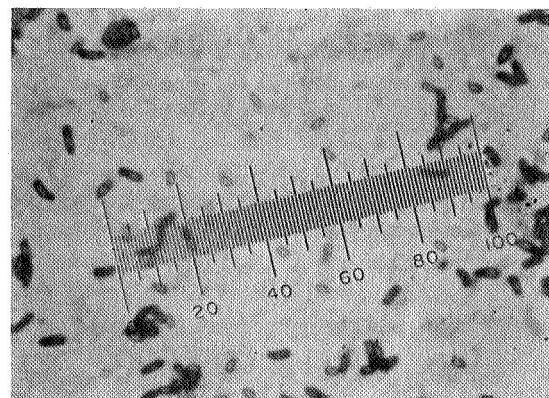
Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average - $1.11 \times 2.30 \mu$.
range - $1.04-1.22 \times 1.72-3.19 \mu$.

MOTILITY: age 1 DA. NEGATIVE.

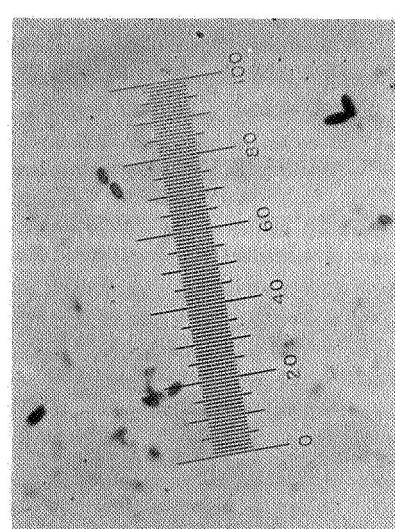
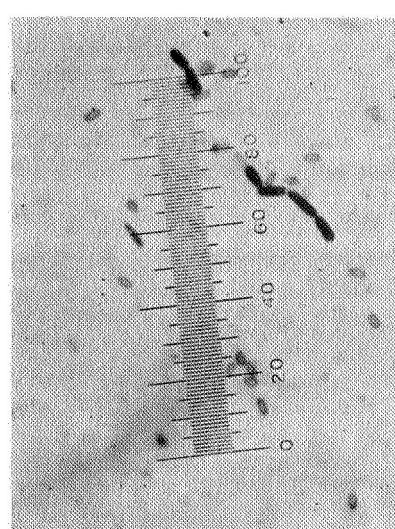
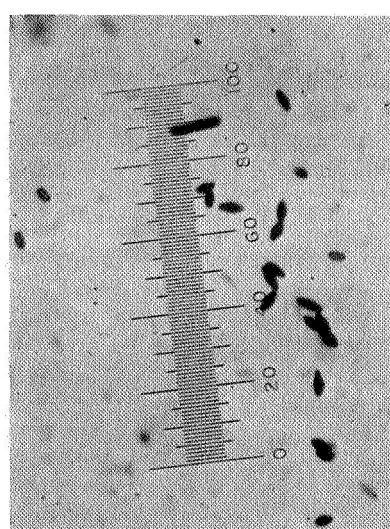
Flagella:

SPORE:



OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast: 18; 24; 48 GRAM:



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 3 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 3 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, punitiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium)	(color)	(CHM No.)
----------	---------	-----------

Trypticase soy agar	PEARL	3ba
---------------------	--------------	------------

Potato slant	LT. IVORY	2ca
--------------	------------------	------------

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling none.

GELATIN STAB: age 12 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **Good.**

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **Good.**

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

**ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: POSITIVE GROWTH.
pH 6.8.**

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 10°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +,
45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive,
negative.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻ +, NH₄⁺ ___, gas ___, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline ___, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline ___, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline ___, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline ___, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas.

-

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid ___, alkaline ___.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive,
negative.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

197Ab (code number)	Trypticase Soy Agar (medium)	Little Lake, California (source)
<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u> (name of organism)	28° C. (temperature)	W.B. Bollen (studied by)

I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,

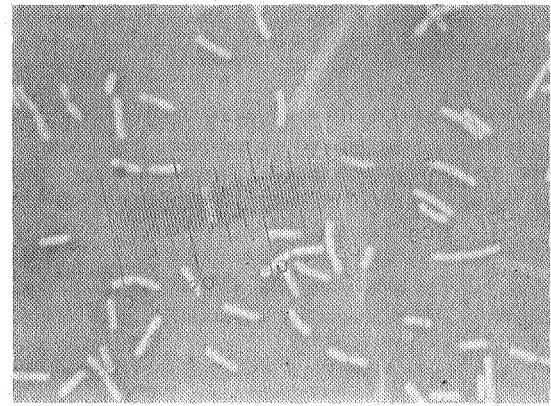
filaments, cocci, spirals,

branching _____.

Size: average - $0.92 \times 3.27 \mu$.

range - $0.72 - 1.04 \times 2.56 - 3.32$

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

24 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

48 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

NIAROSIN:

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.,

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -

range -

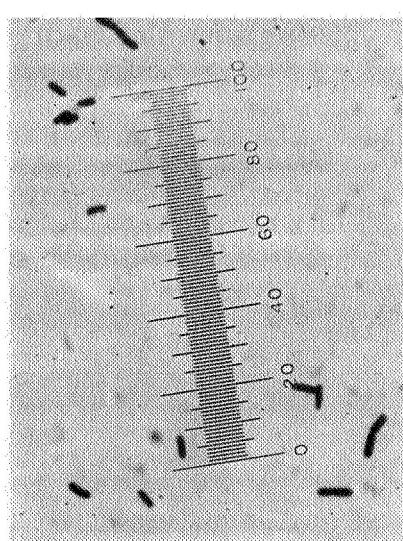
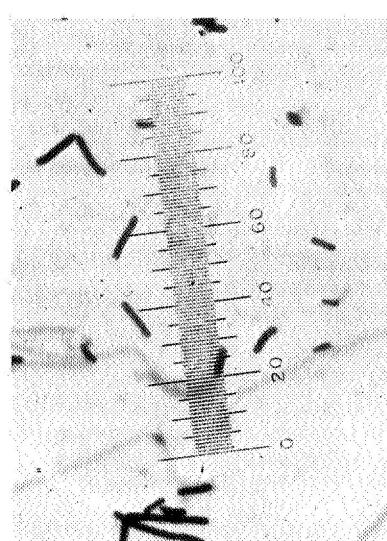
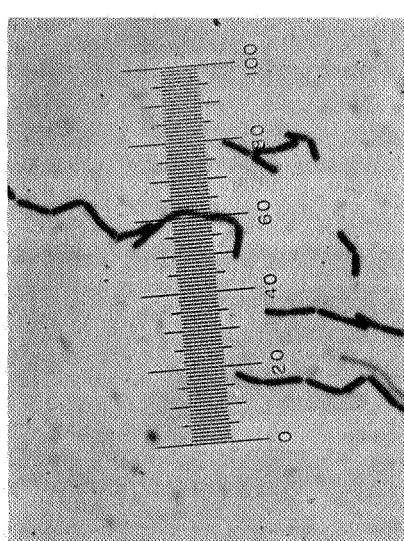
MOTILITY: age 2 DA. NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast:

18, 24, 48 hr. Gram:



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 2 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, punitiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinat, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar CREAM

Potato slant NO GROWTH.

—
—

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling none.

GELATIN STAB: age 8 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: GOOD.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: FAIR GROWTH.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 5 °C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +, 45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻, NH₄⁺, gas, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid -, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid -, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative. NARROW

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid -, alkaline -.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

20 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

20 DA.

Peptionization: positive, negative.

20 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative.

4 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinal: positive, negative.

17 DA.

Indol: positive, negative.

23 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

17 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

197Bc (code number)	Trypticase Soy Agar (medium)	Little Lake, California. (source)
<u>Bacillus megaterium</u> (name of organism)	28°C. (temperature)	W.B. Bollen (studied by)

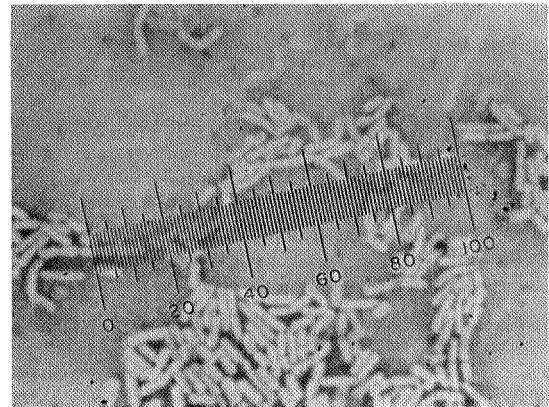
I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,
filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching.

Size: average - $1.26 \times 3.33\mu$.
range - $1.03-1.65 \times 2.71-4.07\mu$.

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.
24 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.
48 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

NIGROSIN:

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

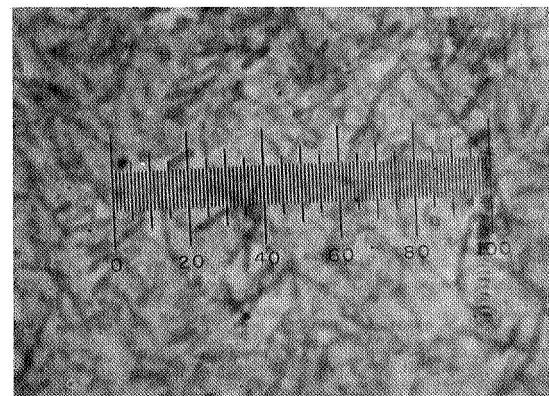
Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average - $0.87 \times 1.51\mu$.
range - $0.68-1.02 \times 1.35-1.69\mu$.



MOTILITY: age 1 DA.

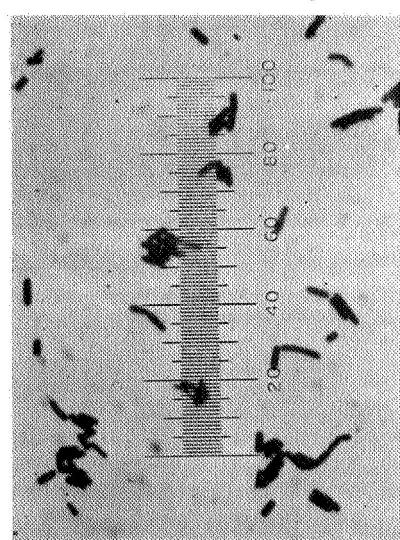
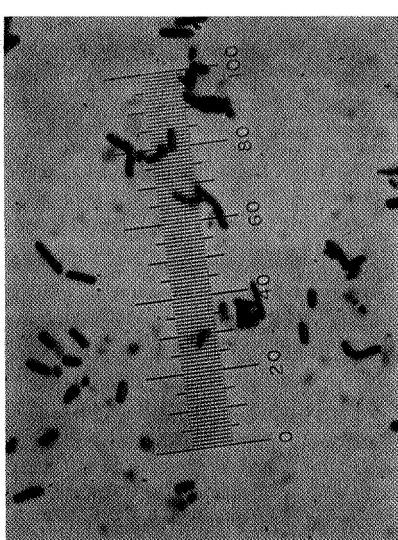
NEGATIVE.

SPORE:

Flagella:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast: 18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 2 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar BAMBOO 2fb

Potato slant LT. BEIGE 3ec

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling none.

GELATIN STAB: age 8 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: Moderate.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: SCANT.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.

NUTRIENT AGAR: Moderate.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SLIGHT GROWTH.
PH 4.2.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 10°C. -, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +, 45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative.

7 DA.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

7 DA.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

7 DA.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

7 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃ —, NH₄⁺ —, gas —, negative.

11 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

3 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas —.

7 DA.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas —.

7 DA.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas —.

7 DA.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas —.

7 DA.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas —.

7 DA.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

20 DA.

Casein: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Fat: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Starch: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Urea: positive, negative.

7 DA.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7 DA.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

7 DA.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

9 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

30 DA.

Peptization: positive, negative.

12 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative.

7 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from —: positive, negative.

7 DA.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

15 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

23 DA.

Indol: positive, negative.

15 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

15 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

<u>300Aa</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Little Lake, California.</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

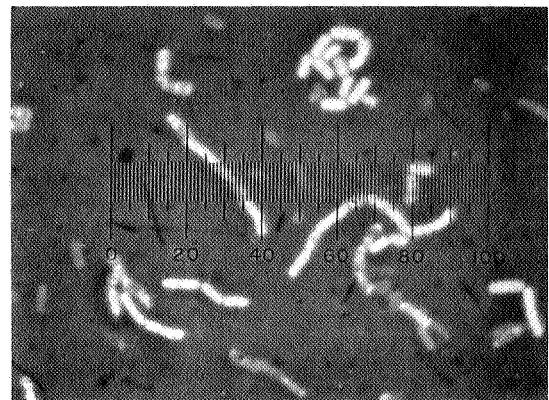
I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,
filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching

Size: average - $1.16 \times 3.21\mu$.
range - $1.02 - 1.20 \times 2.62 - 3.76\mu$.

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**
24 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**
48 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

NIGROSIN:

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

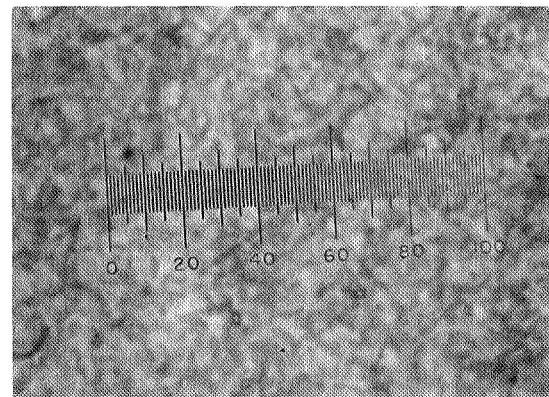
Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average - $0.77 \times 1.22\mu$.
range - $0.62 - 0.99 \times 1.01 - 1.76\mu$.



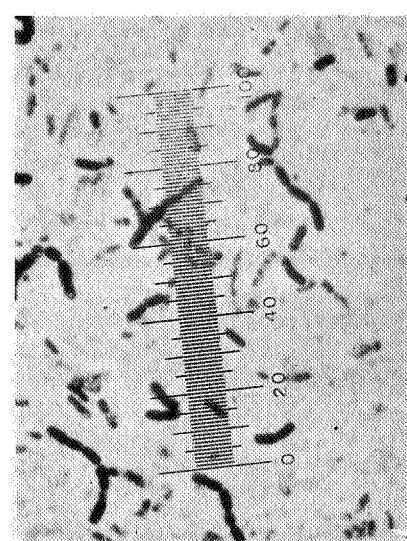
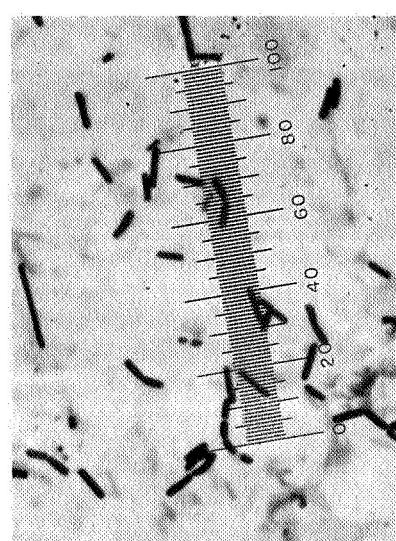
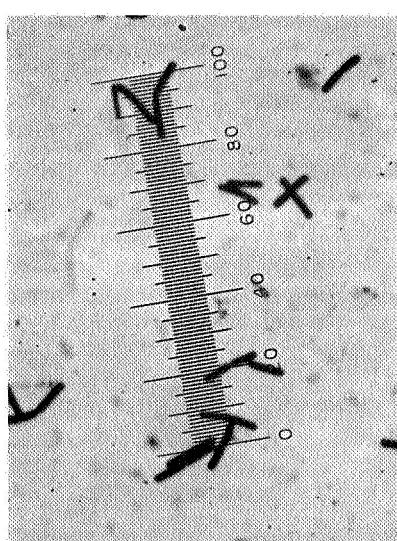
MOTILITY: age 1 00 NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

SPORE:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast **18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:**



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 3 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 4 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar CREAM 1 1/2 CA

Potato slant PEARL PINK 3 CA

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling H₂S.

GELATIN STAB: age 4 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **EXCELLENT**.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **FAIR**.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SLIGHT GROWTH.
pH 7.0.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

30DA

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 18°C. -, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +, 45°C. +, 55°C. -.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative.

7 DA.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

7 DA.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

7 DA.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

7 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃⁻ -, NH₄⁺ -, gas -, negative.

11 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

6 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

7 DA.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

7 DA.

Lactose: acid -, alkaline +, neutral, gas.

30 DA.

Xylose: acid -, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

30 DA.

Mannitol: acid -, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

30 DA.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Casein: positive, negative.

12 DA.

Fat: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Starch: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

-

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid -, alkaline -.

7 DA.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

10 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

30 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

10 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative.

7 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative.

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative.

7 DA.

Acetylmethylcarbinol: positive, negative.

15 DA.

Indol: positive, negative.

23 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

15 DA.

Descriptive Chart

<u>300Ae</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Little Lake, California.</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus megaterium</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,

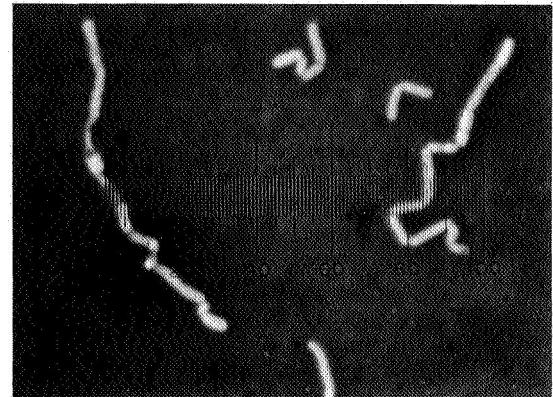
filaments, cocci, spirals,

branching

Size: average - $1.21 \times 2.42\mu$.

range - $0.91 - 1.38 \times 1.76 - 3.03\mu$.

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

NIGROSIN:

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

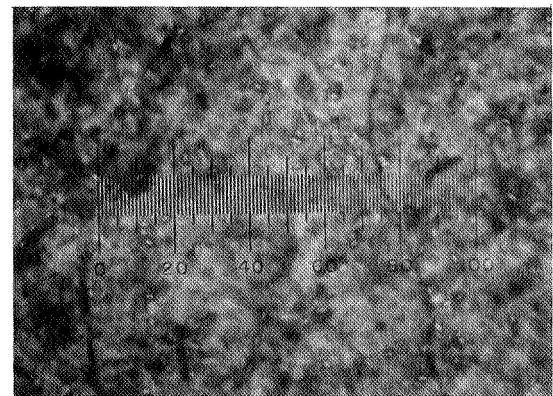
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average - $0.79 \times 1.35\mu$.

range - $0.70 - 0.88 \times 1.26 - 1.70\mu$.



MOTILITY: age 1 DA: NEGATIVE.

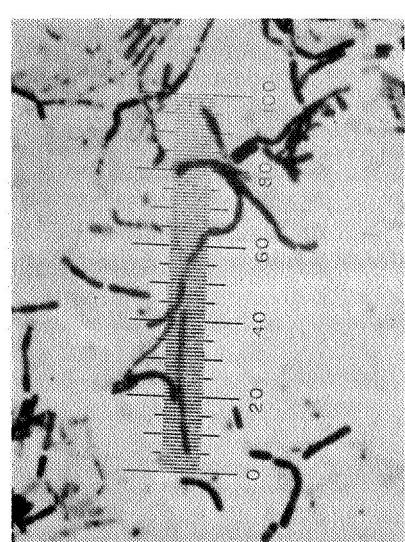
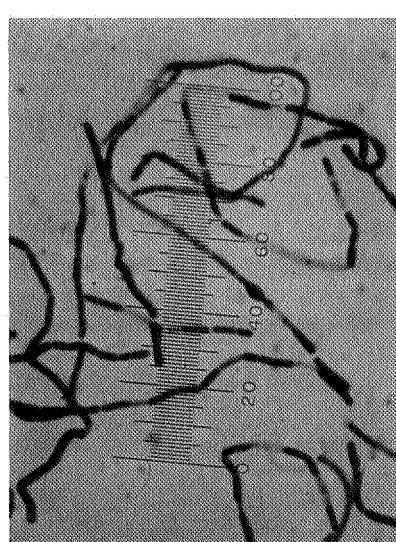
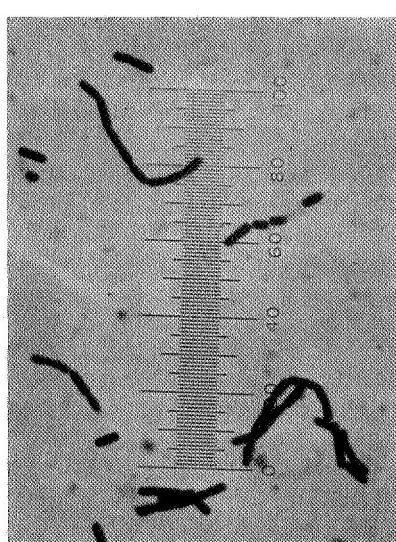
Flagella: 4 DA: NEGATIVE.

SPORE:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast:

18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 5 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 3 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umboonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar **PEARL PINK**

3ca

Potato slant

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 6 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **GOOD.**

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **SCANT.**

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: SCANT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: FAINT.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 35°C. —, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 35°C. +, 45°C. —, 55°C. —.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age _____

Glucose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative. 2 DA.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 5 DA.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE. 7 DA.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE. 7 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₃—, NH₄⁺—, gas—, negative. 15 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative. 9 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative. _____

Tellurite: positive, negative. _____

—

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline—, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline—, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Lactose: acid—, alkaline +, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Xylose: acid—, alkaline—, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

—

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Casein: positive, negative. 2 DA.

Fat: positive, negative. 14 DA.

Starch: positive, negative. 14 DA.

Cellulose: positive, negative. _____

Urea: positive, negative. _____

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2%—positive, negative. 5 DA.

7%—positive, negative. _____

10%—positive, negative. _____

pH: acid—, alkaline—. _____

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 20 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 20 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative. 20 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative. 20 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative. _____

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative. 6 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinal: positive, negative. 17 DA.

Indol: positive, negative. 23 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative. 17 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY
(JPL-NASA)

Descriptive Chart

304Aa	Trypticase Soy Agar	Little Lake, California.
(code number)	(medium)	(source)
<u>Bacillus subtilis</u> var. <u>niger</u>	28°C.	W.B. Bollen
(name of organism)	(temperature)	(studied by)

I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MORPHOLOGY:

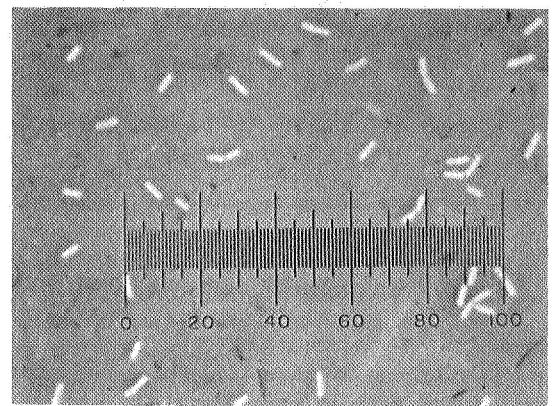
Form: rods, ends ROUND,

filaments, cocci, spirals,
branching

Size: average - $0.75 \times 2.65 \mu$.

range - $0.62-0.82 \times 2.19-3.18 \mu$.

Irregular forms:



GRAM REACTION:

NIGROSIN:

18 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

24 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

48 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

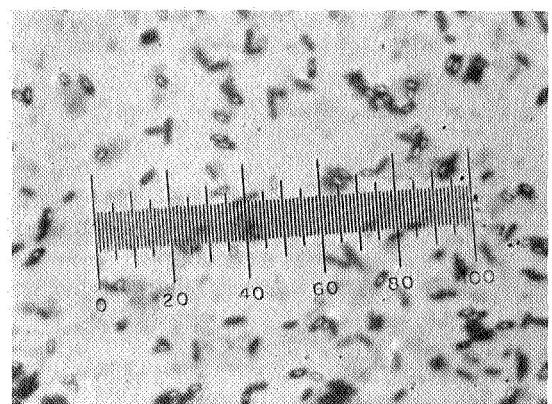
Endospores: swollen, not swollen,

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average - $0.99 \times 1.94 \mu$.

range - $0.92-1.18 \times 1.42-2.55 \mu$.



MOTILITY: age 1 DAY **NEGATIVE.**

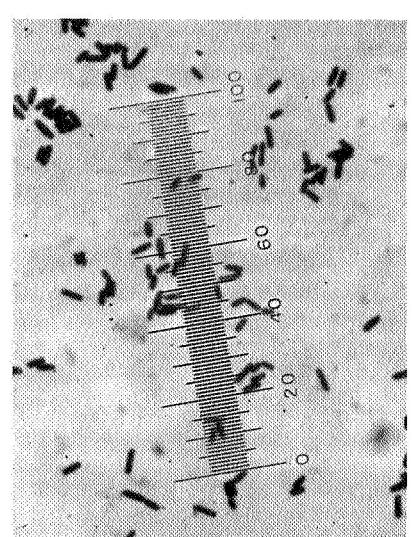
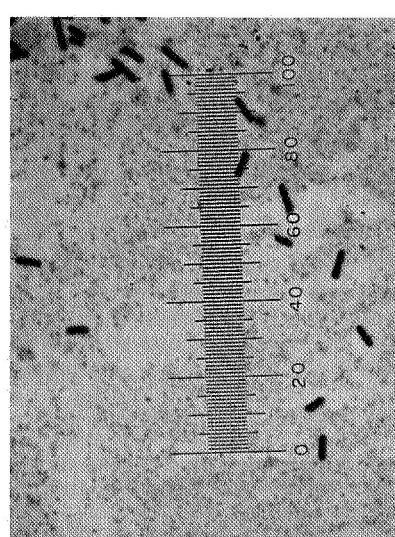
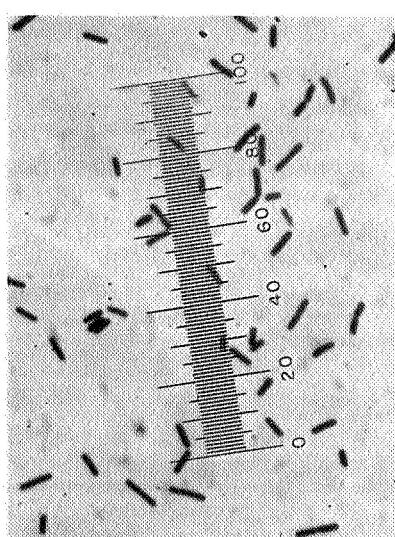
Flagella:

SPORE:

OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast:

18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:



II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 2 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium)	(color)	(CHM No.)
----------	---------	-----------

Trypticase soy agar	PEARL	3ba
---------------------	--------------	------------

Potato slant	BLACK PLUM	10 ps
--------------	-------------------	--------------

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 3 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, low.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **EXCELLENT.**

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **Moderate.**

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.

NUTRIENT AGAR + TYROSINE: BLACK GROWTH.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH - PH 6.8.

DNA

G:C _____

G+C _____ moles %

III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O₂: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 5°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +,
45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age _____

Glucose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative. 7 DA.

NH₄⁺ AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 7 DA.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE. 7 DA.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE. 7 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO₂ +, NH₄⁺ ___, gas ___, negative. 1 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative. 1 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative. _____

Tellurite: positive, negative. _____

-

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline ___, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline ___, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Lactose: acid ___, alkaline +, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Xylose: acid ___, alkaline +, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

-

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Casein: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Fat: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Starch: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Cellulose: positive, negative. _____

Urea: positive, negative. _____

-

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative. 7 DA.

7% positive, negative. 7 DA.

10% positive, negative. 7 DA.

pH: acid ___, alkaline ___. _____

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 3 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 3 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative. 2 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative. 3 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H₂S from _____: positive, negative. _____

NH₄⁺ from peptone: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinal: positive, negative. 15 DA.

Indol: positive, negative. 13 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative. 15 DA.

Nigrosin stain of 24 hour culture of isolant, 303Bb. Isolant, 300Bd is the same.

